

Youth Partnership

Partnership between the European Commission
and the Council of Europe in the field of Youth



History of Youth Work – Country (hi)stories, general and thematic contributions

Country	Author & Title, published in ... (Volume 1-6) or online
Albania	
Andorra	
Armenia	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Areg Tadevosyan and Howard Williamson: A history of youth work in Armenia (4)
Austria	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Manfred Zentner: History of youth work and youth policy in Austria (3)
Azerbaijan	
Belarus	
Belgium – FR	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Gauthier Simon: The evolution of public policies for youth work in the French-speaking community of Belgium (2)
Belgium - FL	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Filip Coussee : Youth work and its forgotten history : a view from Flanders (1) Louis Vos / Lieve Gevers : The Catholic Flemish Student Movement, 1875-1935 (1) Lieve Gevers, Louis Vos: Youth movements in Flanders: a short history (1) Johan van Gaens : Youth policy in the Dutch-speaking community of Belgium (2) Walter Baeten: Youth care, youth organisation and the youth movement in Flanders, 1850-1975 (3) Bruno Vanobbergen / Frank Simon: Aimé Bogarts and his

	<p>travelling holiday camp, Gentse Volkskinderen: a soft socialist propaganda tool on the road (1898-1915) (3)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Martine Vermandere: Youth holiday camps at the Belgian seaside, 1887-1980 (3) • Willy Faché: The origins and development of open youth work centres and their operating characteristics in Flanders (3)
Belgium - DE	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Xavier Hurlet: The history of youth work and its influence on youth policy – The perspective of the German-speaking community of Belgium (2)
Bosnia & Herzegovina	
Bulgaria	
Croatia	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Marko Kovačić and Bojana Ćulum: A New Kid on the Block: Youth Work Meets Youth Policy in Croatia (6)
Cyprus	
Czech Republic	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Miroslav Bocan, Jiří Zajíc, Tomáš Machalík: Report on the history and contemporary status of youth work in Czechoslovakia and the Czech Republic, 2014 (online***)
Denmark	
Estonia	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Marti Taru, Eli Pilve and Peeter Kaasik: History of youth work in Estonia (4) • Marti Taru: Autonomy, dependency, key actors and youth organisations in interwar Estonia (5) • Edgar Schlümmer: Youth work and social work relations in Estonia (6)
Finland	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Helena Helve: The Finnish perspective: youth work, policy and research (1) • Juha Nieminen: A Finnish perspective: features of the history of modern youth work and youth organisations (3) • Juha Nieminen: The history of youth work as a profession in Finland (4) • Juha Nieminen: The genesis of youth policy in Finland (5) • Juha Nieminen, Anu Gretschel: The Social in Youth Work: Excerpts from Finnish Youth Work Policy and History (6)
France	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Patricia Loncle: Youth work and policy in France (1) • Laurent Besse, Marc Carletti: Youth work as interstitial practice between borders: a historical perspective on French <i>animation</i> (5) • Laurent Besse, Jerome Camus: From mutual ignorance to

	ignorance? Youth work and social work in France since 1945 (6)
FYROMacedonia*	
Georgia	
Germany	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Christian Spatschek: The German perspective: youth work, integration and policy (1) • Christian Spatschek: Lifeworlds, spaces and citizenship: social pedagogy and youth work as mediating professions (5) • Christian Spatschek: Youth Work and Social Work in the German Context (6)
Greece	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Dora Giannaki: Youth work in Greece: a historical overview (4)
Hungary	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Peter Wootsch: Zigzagging in a labyrinth – Towards “good” Hungarian youth work (2) • Ádám Nagy, Dániel Oross: The tradition of youth work in Hungary - the onion model (6)
Holy See	
Iceland	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Arni Gudmundsson: The history of youth clubs in Iceland (5)
Ireland	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Maurice Devlin: Youth work in Ireland – some historical reflections (2)
Italy	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Daniele Morciano, Armida Salvati; Two seesaws in motion: youth work and social work in Italy (6) • Daniele Morciano; History of youth work in Italy: pluralism as antidote to radicalism in a context of fragmentation (online***)
Kazakhstan	
Kosovo**	
Latvia	
Liechtenstein	
Lithuania	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Artūras Deltuva: A story of youth work in Lithuania (4)
Luxembourg	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ralph Schroeder: An overview of the history of youth work in Luxembourg (4)
Malta	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Miriam Teuma: Youth work development in Malta: a chronicle (1) • Miriam Teuma: The past made us - perspectives on the

	development of youth work and social work in Malta (6)
Moldova	
Monaco	
Montenegro	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sladjana Petkovic: History of youth work in Montenegro, draft 2014 (online***)
Netherlands	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Hans van Ewijk: Youth work in the Netherlands – History and future direction (2)
Norway	
Poland	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Marcin Sinczuch: Poland: the ideological background in youth work (1)
Portugal	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Jorge Orlando Queirós: History of youth work and youth policies in Portugal (4)
Romania	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sorin Mitulescu: History of youth work in Romania (4)
Russian Federation	
San Marino	
Serbia	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Zora Krnjaic: The history of youth work and its relevance for youth policy in Serbia today (3)
Slovakia	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Alžbeta Brozmanová Gregorová, Peter Lenčo and Jana Miháliková: The historical and current situation of youth work and social work with youth in the Slovak Republic - connections and disconnections (6)
Slovenia	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Janez Škulj: Contributions to the history of youth sector in Slovenia (online***)
Spain	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Rafael Merino, Carles Feixa, Almudena Moreno: A brief history of youth work in Spain (6 & online***)
Sweden	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Torbjörn Forkby: Youth policy and participation in Sweden: a historical perspective (4) • Björn Andersson: The relationship between youth work and social work in Sweden (6)
Switzerland	

Turkey	
United Kingdom	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Bernard Davies: Defined by history: youth work in the UK (1) • Janet Batsleer: The history of youth work with girls in the UK – targets from below? (3)
UK - England	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Diane Watt: The development of black youth work in England (3) • Jon Ord: The importance of Aristotle’s phronesis in resisting instrumentality in youth work in England (5) • Tania de St Croix: Building alliances. taking sides: the effects of strong governmental guidance and control (5) • Mick Conroy: Youth work and youth justice in England and Wales: the history of a tense and troubled relationship (6)
UK – N. Ireland	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Alastair Scott-McKinley: Youth work curriculum in Northern Ireland: a history (5)
UK – Scotland	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Howard Sercombe, Jim Sweeney, Ted Milburn, Marcus Liddell, Rory McLeod, Phil Denning: Scottish Youth Work: same, but different 2014 (online***)
UK - Wales	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Howard Williamson: For God’s sake, tie your ropes together: the (recent) history of youth work in Wales (2) • Mick Conroy: Youth work and youth justice in England and Wales: the history of a tense and troubled relationship (6)
Ukraine	
European level	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pierre Mairesse: Youth work and policy at European level (1) • Ulrich Bunjes: Key points of the opening address (2) • Bjorn Jaaberg Hansen: The history of European youth policy (2) • Pascal Lejeune: History of youth mobility in Europe (3)
Australia	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Tim Corney, Robyn Broadbent: From defence to human rights: the impact of youth policy on the professionalisation of youth work in Victoria, Australia (5)
South Africa	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lwazi Mboyi: The history of youth work – the South African perspective (2)
USA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • David Hansen, Li Chen, Michael J. Crawford: A tale of two histories: a brief look at youth work in the United States (3) • Joyce A. Walker: Crafting the space between either and or: attending to the role of words, young people and public will (5)

History of Youth Work – General, introductory and thematic reflections

Author	Title
Hermann Balthazar	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Youth policy: a historical essay (3)
Tanya Basarab, Hanjo Schild, Jan Vanhee	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Preface to Youth work and Social Work – connections, disconnections and reconnections (6)
Mark Boes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> History of youth information in Europe (3)
Filip Coussee	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The relevance of youth work's history (1)
Filip Coussee	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The history of youth work – Re-socialising the youth question? (2)
Filip Coussee, Griet Verschelden, Tineke Van de Walle, Marta Medlinska, Howard Williamson	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The history of European youth work and its relevance for youth policy today - Conclusions (2) The social and pedagogical identity of youth work – learning from two history workshops (2)
Filip Coussee	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Historical and intercultural consciousness in youth work and youth policy – a double odyssey (3) Introduction to “Half boy and half man” (5)
Filip Coussee, Howard Williamson, Griet Verschelden	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Youth work, an oxymoronic practice between service and association (3)
Hugh Cunningham	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Youth in the life course – a history (3)
Maurice Devlin	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Youth work, professionalism and professionalization in Europe (3)
Niels Elberling	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The quest for peace, democracy and sociocultural development (3)
Willy Faché	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The early years of innovative approaches to youth information and counselling (3)
Carles Feixa	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Youth cultures and youth work: perspectives from the south of Europe (3)
Juha Hämäläinen	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Development psychology, youth sociology and social pedagogy – three perspectives on youth work and youth work policy (3)
Tony Jeffs	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The relevance of history in youth work (2)

Walter Lorenz	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The function of history in the debate on social work (1)
Kristina Mänd	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Third sector trends (4)
Axel Pohl	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Youth Transition Regimes and Youth Work (6)
Giuseppe Porcaro	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Geopolitics of youth policy in post-war western Europe, 1945-67 (3)
Hanjo Schild, Jan Vanhee	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The interesting histories of European youth work and policy (1) • In search of the sources of youth work and youth policy in Europe (2) • Reflecting on the historical sensation of youth work and youth policy in Europe (3) • Preface (4)
Edgar Schlümmer	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Introduction: Looking around and moving forward (4)
Lasse Siurala	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • History of European youth policies and questions for the future (3) • Introduction to “Making youth work matter: jammed strategies and blinks of hope” (5) • Inspiration from the past, the present and the future - Introduction to “Negotiating space in the margins” (5) • Autonomy through dependency: histories of co-operation, conflict and innovation in youth work (5)
Lasse Siurala, Filip Coussée, Leena Suurpää, Howard Williamson	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Bridging youth work, but on whose terms? (5)
Christian Spatscheck	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Society and youth cultures – interpretations and conclusions for youth work (3)
Tony Taylor	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • From social education to positive youth development (3)
Greetje Timmermann	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The relevance of the concept of “being young together” for youth research, youth work and youth policy (3)
Marti Taru, Filip Coussée and Howard Williamson	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Youth work in connection to policies and politics (4)
Jan Vanhee, Hanjo Schild	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Preface “Completing the jigsaw puzzle: further exploring the history of youth work in Europe” (5)
Griet Verschelden,	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The history of European youth work and its relevance for youth

Filip Cousse, Tineke Van de Walle, Howard Williamson	policy today (1)
Howard Williamson	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Introduction to “The rise and fall of integrated youth policies” (5) • Introduction to “The ‘magic triangle’: balancing autonomy and dependency in the interest of youth work” (5) • Introduction to “Youth work and Social Work – connections, disconnections and reconnections” (6)
Howard Williamson, Filip Coussée, Tanya Basarab	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Multiple opinions! The challenges of youth work and social work
Manfred Zentner	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Observations on the so-called “magic triangle” or: where has all the magic gone? (5)

* “The Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia”

** All reference to Kosovo in this text shall be understood in compliance with UN Security Council Resolution 1244 and without prejudice to the status of Kosovo

*** <http://pjp-eu.coe.int/en/web/youth-partnership/history-of-youth-work>